

## Educational

FROM REPORT OF MR. DEXTER A. HAWKINS.  
EDUCATION SHOULD BE COMPULSORY.

Government should prevent both crime and pauperism by extirpating the cause of each, to wit, ignorance. An educated citizen is of more value to himself, to society, and to the country than an ignorant one.

An examination, covering prominent points or points of labor in twenty States, made three years ago, developed the fact that even such education as our free common schools afford, adds, on the average, fifty per cent. to the producing power of the citizen, while a higher training increases it two or three hundred per cent.

He can do more and better work, from the street scavenger up to the most skilled mechanic, with the same expenditure of time and force; from the mere fact of possessing knowledge.

A well-educated commonwealth, however narrow its borders or poor its soil, soon becomes rich and powerful; while an ignorant one, even under the happiest circumstances of land and sky, falls a prey to anarchy, poverty and despotism.

Government is making ample provision for the secular education of all. Has it not a right then, to require all to be educated, either in the public schools at public expense, or in the private schools at private expense? We think it has, and that secular education sufficient for the common affairs of everyday life, and to enable the citizen to vote with intelligence should be compulsory.

Prussia and many other German States have tried it for years with the happiest results. It is her vigorous system of compulsory education that in sixty years has raised her from a bankrupt and conquered petty kingdom to the ruling empire of Europe, and made her the seat and home of intelligence, industry and wealth. Boston has had such a law for twenty years, and in the last ten years has reduced truancy from school sixty per cent. New Hampshire, Connecticut, Rhode Island and Michigan have now adopted it. England has given her school boards power to effect it, and in London they have.

The object is to increase the attendance at school, and decrease the number of juvenile delinquents. The time has arrived to try the experiment in the cities of our State; at least, if not in the whole State. This will cause every child to enjoy the benefits of the public school, or of some private school.

Wherever compulsory attendance has been tried long enough to determine its effects, the result has been so satisfactory that it has become a fixed and settled policy. Prussia, Saxony, and democratic Switzerland testify to its excellence. It is in harmony with true democratic republicanism to require every citizen to qualify himself for the right of suffrage and for earning an independent living.

The taxpayer who furnishes the money to educate all the people have a right to require that all shall be educated, in order that crime and pauperism, and the public burdens caused by the same may be reduced to a minimum, and the ballot wielded only by intelligent voters.

The ballot in the hands of a corrupt and ignorant populace, is the torch of the incendiary, but with an intelligent people is the torch of liberty. It is worth a pound of cure. It costs less to prevent crime, pauperism and civil commotion, by educating the whole people, than it does to punish criminals, support pauperism and maintain law to repress an ignorant and vicious population.

The close and in need of school training, children attend school at all, to wit, those whose parents through ignorance, poverty, laziness, or crime, give them little or no home education. This class can be reached only by the aid of compulsory and searching statutes. Every other remedy has been tried, without curing the disease.

A judicious law, firmly and kindly enforced, compelling attendance during school hours, upon some school, either public or private, the streets of our large cities could be cleared of the thousands of youthful rascals, from whom come our worst criminals, and whose parents are our worst paupers.

Each law is a single generation away from a great and intelligent reform, and the regeneration of our criminal and pauper classes, and save millions of money in the departments of Police, Charities and Corrections, and largely increase the wealth, influence, and producing power of the State.

The wisdom of developing and perfecting our free schools is admitted by the great majority of the community. A small minority oppose them on the ground that their religion is not specially and authoritatively taught therein.

**FEMALE EDUCATION IN ENGLAND.**—The Cambridge University examiners report unfavorably of the thoroughness of female education in England. Two hundred and twenty candidates presented themselves for examination. The subjects were divided into six groups. In a group of one hundred and thirty women could give a clear account of the connection of the thoughts in a chapter of Scripture submitted to them; in arithmetic the results were satisfactory. In English literature the candidates were pronounced very deficient. The examiners characterize as prevalent faults, "inaccuracy," "frippiness" and "slang." In modern languages the foreign came off well; only one attempted to pass in Greek, and but a few in Latin. Women fail to meet these strict tests wholly from the want of their training. The absolute necessity of thoroughness is not as a rule imposed upon them by their educators.

**MARRIED.**—ROBERT AS BROOKLYN, by Rev. J. V. Sincere, January 28, 1914. J. T. Roby, of New York, to Francis A. Borden, of Plainfield.

## DIED.

WARD—At Bloomfield, Jan. 27, 1874, Katie Station, youngest child of Edward G. and Sarah C. Ward, aged 1 year and 6 months.

## THE ORIGINAL MOURNING STORE!

701 BROAD STREET, NEWARK, N. J., is the best place in the City to find HEAVY ENGLISH CRAPES, and a complete assortment of dress-class Mourning Goods at the lowest prices. Remnants of Crapes in one yard lengths at half price. READY-MADE CRAPE BONNETS, DRESS CAPS, &c. WALSCH & WATERFIELD, Feb. 23-24

**CHURCHES—MONTCLAIR.**  
PRESBYTERIAN—Rev. J. Romyer Berry, D.D., Pastor. Services Sunday at 10 A.M. and 7 P.M.  
CONGREGATIONAL—Rev. A. H. Bradford, Pastor. 104 and 74.  
METHODIST—Rev. James Ayers, Pastor. 104 and 74.  
UNITARIAN—Rev. J. B. Harrison, Pastor. 104 and 74.  
ROMAN CATHOLIC—Rev. Titus J. J. J. Pastor.

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PRESBYTERIAN—104 and 74.  
METHODIST—Rev. D. D. Pastor. 104 and 74.  
UNITARIAN—Rev. J. B. Harrison, Pastor. 104 and 74.  
ROMAN CATHOLIC—Rev. Titus J. J. J. Pastor.

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ROMAN CATHOLIC—Rev. Titus J. J. J. Pastor.

**HOUSE TO LET.**  
Corner Midland and Linden Avenue, 9 rooms and Bath Room. Gas, Furnace, Range, Wash Tubs, Tank in Attic, Folding doors and three Bay Windows. Rent \$500. Also a house for \$300 and one for \$200 on Linden Avenue. Address, ROBT. PEALE, Bloomfield, or 450 Broad St., Newark, N.J.

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**FOR SALE**—A fine, new, modern house, a superior quality, suitable for family or business purposes. Also a fine lot of land, with a fine house, suitable for family or business purposes. Address, ROBT. PEALE, Bloomfield, or 450 Broad St., Newark, N.J.

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Corner Midland and Linden Avenue, 9 rooms and Bath Room. Gas, Furnace, Range, Wash Tubs, Tank in Attic, Folding doors and three Bay Windows. Rent \$500. Also a house for \$300 and one for \$200 on Linden Avenue. Address, ROBT. PEALE, Bloomfield, or 450 Broad St., Newark, N.J.

## DR. J. W. STICKLE

Office and Residence, 72 Orange Street, NEWARK, N. J.

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Office and Residence, 72 Orange Street, NEWARK, N. J.

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10 & 17 ACADAM STREET, NEWARK, N. J.

## PRINTING DEPARTMENT

10 & 17 ACADAM STREET, NEWARK, N. J.

## MARRIED

ROBT. AS BROOKLYN, by Rev. J. V. Sincere, January 28, 1914. J. T. Roby, of New York, to Francis A. Borden, of Plainfield.

## Montclair.

MONTCLAIR POST OFFICE NOTICE.—Mail close at 7 P. M., and 3 P. M. Mails arrive at 10 A. M., and 6 P. M.

## Dr. MORRIS BUTLER.

HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
Jacobus Building, Fullerton Avenue,  
Office hours: 8 to 10 A. M.,  
4 to 6 P. M., 7 to 9 P. M.

## The Montclair Library.

ON FULLERTON AVE., NEAR BLOOMFIELD AVE.  
IS OPEN DAILY, FROM 10 P. M. TO 11 P. M.  
A subscription... \$1.00  
Six months... \$5.00  
Three months... \$2.50  
Magazines and new books purchased every month.

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CONVEYANCER OF REAL ESTATE,  
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(Successors to John H. Hayden.)  
Painters, paper hangers, and decorators.  
Gilding, Graining and Glazing in all their branches. Paints, Oils, Varnishes and mixed colors kept constantly on hand. Also WINDOW SHADES.

## W. L. DOREMUS &amp; BRO.

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,  
CROCKERY, FLOUR, FEED, &c., &c.  
BLOOMFIELD AVENUE,  
MONTCLAIR, N. J.

## R. MAXWELL.

MONTCLAIR, N. J.  
FIRST CLASS FAMILY GROCERIES,  
including choice TEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES,  
Superior CANNED FRUITS, Etc.

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BEER, VEAL, MUTTON, LAMB,  
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DRY GOODS, HOSIERY,  
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## D. GEORGE THOMAS.

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Office (From 25 Fifth Ave., N. Y.)  
(Jacobsen) Building, MONTCLAIR, N. J.  
Work executed at lowest rates.

## EDWARD MADISON.

FINE AND BUSINESS STATIONER,  
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Fine Stationery supplied. feb22-14

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## PURE DRUGS, CHEMICALS, TOILET SOAPS.

PATENT ARTICLES, CONFECTIONERY, &c.  
Choice brands of Imported and Domestic Goods.  
N. B.—The Drug and Prescription Department will be under the immediate supervision of Mr. Betzler, who has had a long experience in this line, and who will give his careful attention to all orders.

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MANUFACTURER OF EVERY VARIETY OF  
LIGHT, MEDIUM, AND HEAVY HARNESS,  
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KUCHLER & POOLE,  
THE ONLY  
Practical Plumbers,  
GAS AND STEAM FITTERS,  
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Cakes, etc.

## Bloomfield.

WALLACE'S DANCING ACADEMY,  
FRIENDSHIP HALL,  
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Class for Misses and Masters, from 8 to 10 P. M.,  
Fridays, from 10 to 11 P. M.  
Classes always open for the reception of pupils.  
Arrangements can be made for private lessons.

## GUARDIAN'S SALE.

IN CHANCERY OF NEW JERSEY  
In the Matter of the Petition of Robert M. Henning, Guardian of Alfred P. De Luse, a Lunatic, for the Sale of Real Estate. An order for Sale.  
The sale of property in the above stated matter is hereby ordered to take place on Thursday, the 29th day of January, at 2 o'clock P. M., at the same place, at the same time, on the premises on the southeast corner of Newark Avenue and Union Street, in Montclair, Essex County, N. J.

## ARONBEACON'S HOTEL.

BLOOMFIELD, N. J.  
Established in 1839.  
Conveniently situated in the center of the village, beautifully shaded by old, wide-spreading elms, and surrounded by a large number of guests. This is intended in every respect to be a first-class Hotel, and a first-class restaurant, and is now open for the reception of guests.

## MARTIN BROTHERS.

GROCERS.  
Bloomfield, N. J.  
offer to the citizens of Bloomfield and vicinity, a fine assortment of goods, which they propose to sell at the lowest cash prices.

## WILLIAM JACOBUS.

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT.  
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Boots, Shoes, &c., &c.

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CENTRAL AVE., BLOOMFIELD, N. J.  
Opposite Post Office.  
Confectionery and Ice Cream Saloon.  
Parties supplied with Ice Cream, Ice, Fancy Cakes, etc.

## The Old Family Store.

EDWARD WILDE,  
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Dry Goods, Groceries, Provisions,  
READY IN STOCK.

## HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

HARDWARE, CROCKERY,  
PAINTS, OILS, BRUSHES, &c., &c.  
WINDOW GLASS of all sizes.

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A FINE ASSORTMENT OF  
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,  
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Satisfaction Guaranteed.

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GENERAL  
FURNISHING UNDERTAKER,  
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TIN, SHEET IRON AND COPPER WORKERS.  
ROOFING, LEADERS AND TIN WARE.  
Hardware and House Furnishing Goods.  
PUMPING AND GAS FITTING.

## MISS SHIBLEY'S.

SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.  
Bellefield Avenue, Bloomfield, N. J.  
The course of study is suited to the wants of the pupils, and is extensive and thorough. Particular attention given to the Languages, Painting, Drawing and Music, also daily exercises in gymnastics. There is a Primary Class connected with the school.

## JAMES HUGHES.

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BLOOMFIELD POST OFFICE.  
Mails Close—7 A. M., 1 P. M.,  
4 P. M., 8 P. M., 10 P. M.  
Letters and Money Orders received at all hours.

## J. BATZLE.

BOOT AND SHOE STORE,  
Also Manufacturer of all kinds of Boots and Shoes.  
Bloomfield Ave., near Race Street,  
BLOOMFIELD, N. J.  
Custom work a specialty. Repairing neatly done.

## NEW COAL YARD.

LEHIGH AND SCRANTON COALS  
will be sold at Newark Prices in the yard, or delivered by  
John N. Van Liew,  
COR. LIBERTY AND SPRUCE STS.  
May 10

## ESTABLISHED 30 YEARS.

JOSEPH B. HARVEY,  
TIN, SHEET IRON AND COPPER WORKER.  
Roofing, Leaders and Tin Ware, Plumbing and Gas Fitting. Also Sheet Lead, Lead Pipe, Lift and Force Pumps, Ranges, Hot Air Furnaces, Parlor and Cook Stoves, Sinks, Sinks, Sinks, Water Closets, Bath Tubs, Cisterns and Well Pumps.

## HARNESS! HARNESS!

TWENTY YEARS ESTABLISHED.  
HARNESS MAKING & TRIMMING,  
CARRIAGE PAINTING,  
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## JOHN J. HANSEN.

PURE DRUGS AND MEDICINES.  
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Open on Sunday from 9 to 12 A. M., and 12 to 1 P. M.

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AT VERY LOW PRICES  
A CHOICE STOCK OF  
HOLIDAY GOODS,  
CONSISTING OF  
LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S  
Cloaks,  
HATS, BONNETS, FEATHERS,  
FLOWERS, &c.

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THE ORIGINAL UP-TOWN  
FURNISHING GOODS STORE.  
J. L. EDWARDS.  
(Successor to Johnson & Smith.)  
Has the largest and most complete stock of  
Shirts, Collars, Gloves, Hosiery, &c., and up-to-date  
Headquarters for the New Year and  
Fancy Goods, &c.

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LADIES' AND GENTS',  
CHILDREN'S  
MERINO UNDERWEAR,  
W. A. NAUNDERS  
No. 493 Broad Street.

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R. F. JOLLEY & CO.,  
SHIRT MANUFACTURERS,  
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## "BEE HIVE."

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CELEBRATED PATTERNS,  
A full line of Ladies', Misses', Girls' and Boys' Patterns can be found at the new Branch Office,  
No. 3 Cedar Street, NEWARK, N. J.  
Stamping for Binding and Embroidery done. Catalogue Free.

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DRY GOODS,  
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC  
DRY GOODS!

For the Fall and Winter Trade at  
PRICES TO SUIT CLOSE BUYERS,  
and maintain our reputation for always selling the BEST GOODS, at the very LOWEST PRICES!

## FANCY DRESS GOODS.

Customers can rely upon finding at all times full assortments of the following goods:—  
BLACK SILKS, BLACK ALPACAS,  
MOURNING DRESS GOODS,  
Fancy Dress Goods,  
CLOAKS, SHAWLS, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, CLOTHS, TRIMMINGS, BLANKETS, COMFORTERS, COUNTERPANES.

## WHITE, COLORED AND PLAID FLANNELS.

Fancy Goods, Notions, Hosiery and Underwear for Ladies and Gentlemen, and all kinds of styles of DOMESTIC COTTON GOODS.

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## NEWARK.

## DRY GOODS.

Panic Prices in Dry Goods.  
T. McMANUS,  
165 Market Street, 3 doors from Broad St., NEWARK, N. J.

## WILL OPEN on Monday, November 17.

\$20,000 worth of Dry Goods,  
DRESS GOODS,  
Bleached and brown Muslins at 10, 12 and 15 cents, reduced from 15, 20 and 25 cents.  
Alpaca, Merino, Empeza Cloth, Satens, Alpaca in all shades, Flannels, Ribbed Cottons, Comfortable, Shawls, Table Damasks, Towels, all of which will be sold at the lowest prices (25 per cent less than cost to import).

## WE ARE Running Down Prices!

IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.  
CORSETS.  
Look at our 18 Bone Wire Corsets, at 50 cents, reduced from 75 cents.  
The best made Corset in the city for the price of 75 cents, reduced from 1.00.  
Embroidered Top, 25 Bone, Wire Corset, for \$1.10, reduced from 1.50.  
1 inch wide, Embroidered Top, 50 bones for \$1.20, reduced from 1.50.  
Best Glove-Fitting, only \$1.25, reduced from \$1.50.  
Mr. Moody's Abdominal Corsets, greatly reduced in price.  
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All our 1-Button Gloves, in colored and black, formerly sold at \$1.00, reduced to 75 cents; the best in Newark at \$1.00, our \$1.50 Glove is reduced to \$1.10.  
We warrant the sewing of all our Gloves not to top.

## A UP-TOWN LADIES' CLOSET.

A up-top lace trimmed Ladies' Maslin Apron, 50 cents.  
A up-top lace trimmed Ladies' Crosser Apron, 50 cents.  
Extra size and quality Muslin and Alpaca Aprons, from 25c to 50c; Ribbed Flannel Aprons, from 25c to 50c; best assortment of Ladies' Aprons in the city.

## 30 PER CENT. BELOW OLD PRICES.

Rubber Skirt Shields, 10c, 15c, 20c, 25c, 30c, 35c, 40c, 45c, 50c, 55c, 60c, 65c, 70c, 75c, 80c, 85c, 90c, 95c, 1.00.  
Alpaca Skirt Shields, 10c, 15c, 20c, 25c, 30c, 35c, 40c, 45c, 50c, 55c, 60c, 65c, 70c, 75c, 80c, 85c, 90c, 95c, 1.00.  
A splendid Merino Cloth, \$2.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$3.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$4.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$5.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$6.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$7.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$8.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$9.75.  
A splendid double Merino Cloth, \$10.75.

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No. 3 Cedar Street, NEWARK, N. J.  
Stamping for Binding and Embroidery done. Catalogue Free.

## FALL AND WINTER DRESS GOODS.

are closing out their stock of FALL AND WINTER DRESS GOODS, SHAWLS, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, &c., at very low prices during January, previous to taking account of stock.

## A. GRANT JR. &amp; CO.

are closing out their stock of FALL AND WINTER DRESS GOODS, SHAWLS, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, &c., at very low prices during January, previous to taking account of stock.

## USEFUL PRESENTS FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

HIGGINS & FREEMAN,  
Dress Goods, Shawls, Cloaks, Felt Hats, Roman Collars, Quilts, Counterpanes, Napkins, Towels, Doilies, Underwear, Corsets, etc.

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CAWLEY & BLESS,  
offer a splendid variety of useful as well as ornamental goods for the holidays, at the very low prices.

## TOILET SOAPS, COMBS, BRUSHES.

Pocket Books in Russia, Ball and Morocco for Ladies and Gentlemen, Jew, Oxley and Plated Jewelry, Wax Dolls, Sleeping Dolls, etc., Ladies' Crochet and Woven Jackets, with and without sleeves, Shawls, Leggings, Ribbed Stockings and Underwear. An elegant assortment of 1, 2, 3 and 4 button, Kid and Calf Leather for Ladies.

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## A. GRANT JR. &amp; CO.

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